14 February 2023 Phys 131 Spring 2023

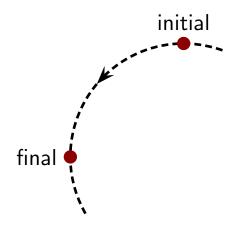
Warm Up Question 1

A ball, held by a string, swings in a circle with constant speed. Is the acceleration zero or non-zero? Is it constant or not? Explain your answer.

- 1. Zero. The speed doesn't change.
- 2. Non-zero. Direction is always changing.

Question 1

A bug moves along a circular arc at a constant speed.



Which of the following is true about the average acceleration from the initial instant to the final instant as illustrated?

- 1. $\vec{a}_{av} = 0$
- 2. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction \longleftarrow
- 3. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction \checkmark
- 4. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction
- 5. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction

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Warm Up Question 2

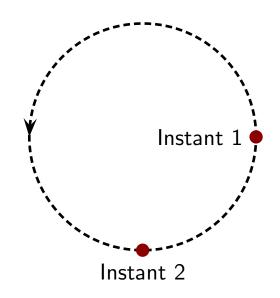
A cart travels along a track, which contains a dip. The dip has a circular cross-section. The cart carefully maneuvers through the dip at a constant speed. Which way does the acceleration, if there is any, of the cart point as it passes the bottom of the dip?

- 1. Towards the center. Centripetal acceleration.
- 2. Towards the ground. Gravity.
- 3. Acceleration is zero.
- 4. Straight up. Centripetal acceleration.
- 5. Right (if it moves right). Direction of motion.

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Question 2

A bug moves along a circular path at a constant speed.

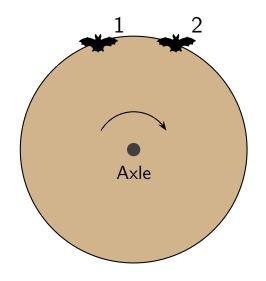


Which of the following is most accurate about the accelerations at the indicated instants?

- 1. They are both zero.
- 2. They are non-zero and identical.
- 3. They are non-zero and opposite.
- 4. They are non-zero and different.

Question 3

A bat clings to the edge of a wheel. The wheel rotates clockwise about an axle through its center, speeding up at a constant rate. The bat's location is shown at two instants.



Which of the following is true about the average acceleration from instant 1 to instant 2 as illustrated?

- 1. $\vec{a}_{av} = 0$
- 2. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction \longrightarrow
- 3. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction \checkmark
- 4. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction
- 5. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction
- 6. $\vec{a}_{av} \neq 0$ with direction