29 November 2023 Phys 111 Fall 2023

## Warm Up Question 1

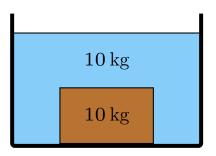
Two pieces of aluminum are initially at temperature  $20^{\circ}\,\mathrm{C}$ . One piece, labeled A, has mass  $10\,\mathrm{kg}$  and another piece, labeled B has mass  $20\,\mathrm{kg}$ . Both are heated to a temperature of  $40^{\circ}\,\mathrm{C}$ . How does the heat supplied to A compare (same, smaller, larger, ...) to that supplied to B to raise the temperature as described? Explain your answer.

- 1. Smaller for A. Less mass.
- 2. Same for A. The temperature change is the same.

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## Question 1

A  $10\,\mathrm{kg}$  piece of copper (heat capacity  $385\,\mathrm{J/kg}\,\mathrm{K}$ ) is placed in contact with  $10\,\mathrm{kg}$  of ethyl alcohol (heat capacity  $2400\,\mathrm{J/kg}\,\mathrm{K}$ ), initially at a lower temperature than the copper.



During the first few seconds in which they are in contact the copper supplies  $2000\,\mathrm{J}$  of heat to the alcohol. Which of the following is true during this period?

1. 
$$|\Delta T_{\text{copper}}| = |\Delta T_{\text{alcohol}}|$$

2. 
$$|\Delta T_{\text{copper}}| > |\Delta T_{\text{alcohol}}|$$

3. 
$$|\Delta T_{\text{copper}}| < |\Delta T_{\text{alcohol}}|$$

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## Warm Up Question 2

A block of aluminum and a block of copper each have the same mass and are at a temperature of  $200^{\circ}\,\mathrm{C}$ . Two beakers each contain the same amount of water at a temperature of  $30^{\circ}\,\mathrm{C}$ . The copper is placed in one beaker and the aluminum in the other. The temperature of each beaker of water is observed to change, and each eventually reaches equilibrium. In which case will the water's temperature rise the most? Explain your answer.

- 1. Aluminum. Higher heat capacity.
- 2. Copper. Higher heat capacity.
- 3. Copper. Lower heat capacity.
- 4. Same.