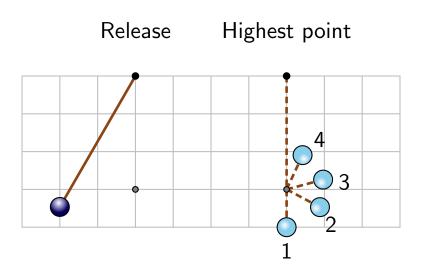
Question 1

A pendulum is released from rest. The string encounters a "peg" in its path. Which indicates the highest point that the pendulum ball reaches after the string strikes the peg?



Question 2

A $2 \,\mathrm{kg}$ red cart moves straight north with speed $10 \,\mathrm{m/s}$. A $4 \,\mathrm{kg}$ blue cart moves straight west with speed $5 \,\mathrm{m/s}$.

Which of the following is true?

- 1. The carts have the same momentum.
- 2. The carts have opposite momenta since one is positive and the other negative.
- 3. The carts have different momenta.
- 4. The magnitudes of the momenta are different.