### CONCEPTS OF PHYSICS

Phys 100 Fall 2022

**Instructor:** Professor David Collins

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Office Hours: M 2:00pm - 3:00pm, T 2:00pm - 3:00pm, W 11:00am - 12:00noon,

R 10:00 - 11:00am, F 2:00 - 3:00pm

Class Meetings: MWF 1:00pm - 1:50pm, Houston 139

Course Website: http://www.coloradomesa.edu/~dacollin/teaching/2022Fall/Phys100/

index.html

**Required Text:** Art Hobson, *Physics: Concepts and Connections*, 5th ed, Pearson

Prentice Hall (2010).

**Prerequisites:** Curiosity about the natural world!

#### Overview

Physics investigates the natural world and endeavors to provide an organized systematic description of the observed phenomena. Surprisingly, a vast range of natural phenomena can be described by applying a small collection of fundamental principles. For example, the same basic rules govern the motion of the moon around the earth or objects falling toward the surface of the earth.

This course will introduce you to some of the most profound concepts of physics. Some of the implications these, such as the fact that heat only flows freely from hot to cold objects, may seem obvious to you. Others, such as the apparent ability of a microscopic object to explore two divergent trajectories through space simultaneously, may confound your sensibilities. This course will also introduce you to the workings and tools of any scientific discipline: measurements, interpretation of data, hypotheses and theories.

The course covers the following topics:

- 1. Understanding the physical world via scientific inquiry: examples from planetary motion and the atomic world.
- 2. Classical physics: "clockwork" description of the physical world.
- 3. Energy and entropy: the driving rules for the physical world.
- 4. Electric forces: the force responsible for much of how ordinary matter behaves.
- 5. Waves and light: models of light.
- 6. Quantum theory: the modern description of the physical world.

7. Nuclear physics: the workings of the atomic nucleus.

### **Prerequisites**

This course does not assume any prior knowledge of physics. From time to time it will be necessary to use minimal mathematics to state and elaborate on physical concepts. It will be assumed that you are able to add, subtract, multiply and divide numbers and understand the concepts of raising a number to a power and taking a square root.

### Assignments

An undergraduate student should expect to spend on this course a minimum of two hours outside the classroom for every hour in the classroom. The outside hours may vary depending on the number of credit hours or type of course. More details are available from the faculty member or department office and in CMU's Curriculum Policies and Procedures Manual.

1. Homework: There will be a homework assignment due approximately every week. This will be due by 5pm on the date indicated on the assignment. Homework turned in after the deadline will be subject to a penalty of at least a 10% reduction in maximum grade for each half hour increment (rounded up) that the work is late. It is in your best interests to work by yourself on the homework problems but collaboration is acceptable. You can discuss the broad outlines of problem solutions with your colleagues but must write your final solutions independently. You are also encouraged to consult me for help with homework problems.

## Exams and Quizzes

1. Class Tests: There will be two tests during class on the following days:

Test 1: 28 September 2022 Test 2: 26 October 2022 Test 3: 30 November 2022

Exams will be closed book and closed notes although you will be able to bring a formula sheet. Calculators will be allowed.

2. Final Exam: There will be a final exam at 1:00pm on Wednesday 14 December 2022. The final will last one hour and 50 minutes and be comprehensive and closed book. Calculators will be allowed but electronic devices that can communicate with other devices are not allowed.

### Grades

Individual assignments and exams will be graded using suitable scales. In general, to get full credit (100%) for a problem your solution must be correct and well justified using

physical principles. Partial credit will be given for incomplete or partly correct solutions. No credit (0%) will be given for problems not attempted, assignments not turned in or quizzes and exams missed without good reason.

The numerical grades for each component will be totaled and a final numerical grade will be computed according to the following distribution.

Homework	30%
Tests	45%
Final Exam	25%

The following final numerical scores will guarantee letter grades:

90%	A
80%	В
70%	С
60%	D

### **Policies**

1. The Tutorial Learning Center (TLC) is a *free* academic service for all CMU students. Tutors are available in Houston Hall 108 on a walk-in basis for many courses. More information is available at www.coloradomesa.edu/tutoring or 248-1392.

In coordination with Educational Access Services, reasonable accommodations will be provided for qualified students with disabilities. Students must register with the EAS office to receive assistance. Please meet with the instructor the first week of class for information and/or contact Educational Access Services at eas@coloradomesa.edu or call (970) 248-1856, or in person in Houston Hall, Suite 108.

Helpful advice on student success can be found at:

http://www.coloradomesa.edu/academics/documents/StudentSuccessatCMU\_WCCC.pdf

- 2. Withdrawals: There are several ways to drop this course. The deadline for dropping without penalty is 6 September 2022. Please consult the CMU academic calendar and catalog for more details about adding and dropping courses.
- 3. Attendance: Attendance policies are described in the CMU catalog. You are expected to attend all the class meetings and attendance will be recorded. In case of illness or other emergencies you must be able to produce the appropriate documentation. There are other circumstances under which you can be excused but you must discuss these with me in advance. If you miss a class or lab for a valid reason, turn in any assignments due before the start of the next class. Assignments turned in beyond your return to class will not be accepted.

The dates of the class exams and final exam are set at the beginning of the semester and it will be assumed that these have priority over any other events (consult me about conflicts known at the start of the semester). If you miss an exam for illness, an emergency or any other reason, you must provide documentation that justifies your absence. If the reason for your absence is satisfactory to the the instructor, he will make an accommodation for the exam that you missed; times for any make-up exams will be decided by the instructor.

4. Academic integrity: You are expected to present your own work in assignments, exams and quizzes. Fabrication of data, plagiarism, and copying from anyone else, particularly in closed book exams, are serious violation of academic norms. CMU has extensive policies on these matters and penalties for infringement can be severe. For more details, consult the academic integrity policies in the CMU catalog.

You are prohibited from using sources which provide solutions to homework assignment or exam problems. Websites which allow students to solicit solutions for homework problems will be monitored regularly for solutions to problems that have been written and produced by the course instructor or any other CMU faculty. Students who are discovered to have submitted any assignment or exam problem to any such service or have used any such service to obtain or view solutions to any assignment or exam problem will receive zero credit for that entire assignment and the instructor will submit a Report of Academic Dishonesty with the Office of Academic Affairs. Additional penalties may be levied in such cases.

## Student Learning Outcomes (Course)

A student who has taken this course will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Apply Newton's First, Second, and Third Laws to analyze the dynamics of physical situations involving one-dimensional linear motion.
- 2. Apply the concepts of energy, work, and the conservation of energy to analyze the dynamics of physical situations involving linear and/or rotational motion.
- 3. Apply the concepts of the conservation of momentum and angular momentum to analyze the dynamics of physical situations involving linear and rotational motion.
- 4. Distinguish between quantities used to describe the different properties and phases of matter.
- 5. Distinguish between and relate concepts and quantities used to describe thermodynamic systems.

## Student Learning Outcomes (Essential Learning)

This course is a critical component of CMU's Essential Learning Curriculum and a CMU Degree. In addition to knowledge in the course content area, this class will provide specific learning opportunities in the following areas:

1. Demonstrate investigative and analytical thinking skills to solve problems.

- 2. Select and use appropriate information in an academic project.
- 3. Demonstrate quantitative literacy.

#### Guaranteed Transfer

The Colorado Commission on Higher Education has approved PHYS 100 for inclusion in the Guaranteed Transfer (GT) Pathways program in the GTSC2 category. For transferring students, successful completion with a minimum C- grade guarantees transfer and application of credit in this GT Pathways category. For more information on the GT Pathways program, go to http://highered.colorado.gov/Academics/Transfers/gtPathways/curriculum.html.

#### Content Criteria

This course should provide students with the opportunity to/Students should be able to:

- a) Develop foundational knowledge in specific field(s) of science.
- b) Develop an understanding of the nature and process of science.
- c) Demonstrate the ability to use scientific methodologies.
- d) Examine quantitative approaches to study natural phenomena.

### GT Pathways Student Learning Outcomes

### **Inquiry and Analysis Competency**

Students should be able to:

- 1. Select or Develop a Design Process
  - a) Select or develop elements of the methodology or theoretical framework to solve problems in a given discipline.
- 2. Analyze or Interpret Evidence
  - a) Examine evidence to identify patterns, differences, similarities, limitations, and/or implications related to the focus.
  - b) Utilize multiple representations to interpret the data.
- 3. Draw Conclusions
  - a) State a conclusion based on findings.

### **Quantitative Literacy Competency**

Students should be able to:

- 1. Interpret Information
  - a) Explain information presented in mathematical forms (e.g., equations, graphs, diagrams, tables, words).
- 2. Represent information
  - a) Convert information into and between various mathematical forms (e.g., equations, graphs, diagrams, tables, words).

# Schedule

The following schedule is tentative, except for the dates of the class exams.

Week	Dates	Topic
1	8/22 - 8/26	Scientific inquiry, solar system (Ch 1).
2	8/29 - 9/2	Atoms and matter, measurements and units (Ch 2).
3	9/5-9/9	Measurements and units, describing motion (Ch 2.4, Ch 3).
4	9/12-9/15	Describing motion, force and acceleration, Newton's laws (Ch 4).
5	9/19-9/23	Newton's laws, Newton's theory of gravitation, energy (Ch $5-6$ ).
6	9/26 - 9/30	Review, <b>Test I</b> , Energy (Ch 6).
7	10/3 - 10/7	Energy, heat energy (Ch 6 – 7).
8	10/10 - 10/12	Energy (Ch 7).
8	10/14	Fall break (no classes).
9	10/17 - 10/21	Electric forces (Ch 8), Waves (Ch 9).
10	10/24 - 10/28	Review, <b>Test II</b> , Waves (Ch 9).
11	10/31 - 11/4	Light (Ch 9), Quantum phenomena (Ch 12).
12	11/7 - 11/11	Quantum phenomena (Ch 12).
13	11/14 - 11/18	Quantum theory (Ch 13).
14	11/21 - 11/24	Thanksgiving (no classes).
15	11/28 - 12/2	Review, <b>Test III</b> , Nuclear structure (Ch 14).
16	12/5 - 12/9	Radioactivity (Ch 14), Nuclear energy (Ch 15), final review.